13.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1933.

| = | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Industry. | Estab- lish- ments. | Capital. | Em- ployees. | Salaries and Wages. | Cost of Materials. | Gross Value of Products. |
| _ | | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| | Flour and feed mills | 690 | 26,513,707 | 2,743 | 2,418,294 | 35,797,961 | 45, 155, 373 |
| Z | Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining | 7 | 71,056,241 | 2,535 | 3,786,854 | 15, 161, 115 | 43,519,054 |
| 3 | Automobiles | 17 | 39,163,469 | 7,999 | 8,377,542 | 28,708,487 | 42,770,162 |
| 4 5 | Slaughtering and meat packing. Pulp and paper | 52 36 | 25,961,501 173,818,321 | 3.751 7,651 | 4,313,753 9,213,099 | 32,418,547 16,859,393 | |
| 6 | Central electric stations | 447 | 489,514,618 | | | Nil | 40,316,738 |
| 7 | Butter and cheese | 989 | 28, 170, 906 | 6,521 | 6,279,085 | 25,683,723 | 39,784,803 |
| | Rubber goods, incl. footwear | 33 | 55,544,894 | | 6,989,809 | 9,962,391 | |
| | Electrical apparatus Hosiery and knitted goods | 130 105 | 61,630,226 32,577,706 | | 8,421,709 8,457,783 | 11,826,510 12,817,463 | |
| | Petroleum products | 13 | 23, 181, 091 | 2,067 | 2,799,969 | 18,111,451 | |
| | Bread and other bakery pro- | | | | | | · · |
| | ducts | 1,224 | 19,856,122 | 8,246 | | 10,726,816 | |
| | Printing and publishing Fruit and vegetable preparations | 294 145 | 25,034,963 $26,730,529$ | | 9,867,205 2,337,040 | 4,946,819 10,858,127 | |
| | Coke and gas products | 21 | 51,474,083 | | | 8, 173, 829 | |
| 16 | Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa | | , , | · | · · | • , | } |
| 4~ | and chocolate | 97 | 24,447,572 | | | 8,155,826 | 19,359,420 |
| 17 18 | Clothing, factory, women's Castings and forgings | 234 176 | 8,434,892 42,323,429 | 6,387 $7,171$ | | 9,866,757 5,202,885 | |
| 19 | Printing and bookbinding | 475 | 20,642,925 | | | 5,505,907 | |
| 20 | Sheet metal products | 84 | 31,608,401 | 3,475 | 3,577,806 | 7,527,864 | 14,579,877 |
| 21 | Leather tanneries | 32 | 19,379,702 | | | 8,652,911 | |
| 23 | MachineryBoots and shoes | 136 64 | 34,575,763 8,962,410 | | 4,464,729 4,121,928 | 4,859,190 6,330,988 | |
| 24 | Automobile supplies | 63 | 16,456,684 | 3,611 | 3,409,954 | 5,891,922 | |
| 25 | Woollen cloth | 39 | 17,037,221 | 4,183 | 3,495,970 | 6,354,070 | 11,789,332 |
| | Primary iron and steel | 22 | 64,821,820 | | 3,890,856 | 4,430,511 | |
| 72 | Cotton yarn and cloth | 16 81 | 16,265,589 10,934,988 | $\frac{4,284}{2,909}$ | 3,028,627 2,908,962 | 5,385,616 5,980,027 | |
| 29 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical | ا" | 10, 801, 800 | 2,000 | 2,800,802 | 0,000,021 | 11,000,000 |
| | preparations | 83 | 9,809,620 | | 2,358,034 | 3,527,776 | |
| | Scaps and washing compounds | 47 | 8,632,624 | 1,149 | | 4,826,742 | |
| 31 39 | Breweries | $\frac{31}{201}$ | 19,111,852 20,136,521 | $1,399 \\ 5,300$ | | 2,829,967 3,714,180 | |
| 33 | Clothing, factory, men's | 42 | 6,301,306 | | 3,041,072 | 5,205,184 | 9,164,305 |
| 34 | Acids, alkalies and salts | 9 | 25,621,564 | 1,067 | 1,360,986 | 1,539,101 | 8,036,397 |
| 35 | Miscellaneous paper products | 56j | 9, 131, 027 | 1,498 | | 4,045,588 | |
| 35 | Silk and artificial silk Foods, breakfast | 9 11 | 9,060,613 4,491,957 | $\frac{2,289}{521}$ | 2,005,763 608,722 | 2,232,708 2,189,934 | 7,191,357 7,071,457 |
| 38 | Foods, miscellaneous | 43 | 5,506,734 | 923 | 1,055,403 | 3,773,577 | 7,029,926 |
| 39 | Paints and varnishes | 41 | 7,345,767 | 1,149 | 1,635,680 | 2,828,297 | 6,992,028 |
| 40 | Brass and copper products | 79 | 12,667,878 | 2,006 | 2,005,495 | 3,437,836 | 6,991,934 |
| | Totals, Forty Leading Indus- | | | | | | |
| | tries Totals, All Industries | 6,374 10,158 | 1,603,937,236 2,087,072,413 | 168,800 235,810 | | | 780, 737, 197 1,005,233,502 |
| | Percentages of forty leading | , | | , | | | - • • • · · |
| | industries to totals of all in- dustries in the province | 62.6 | 76-8 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 78 ·8 | 77.7 |

Subsection 4.—The Manufactures of the Prairie Provinces, 1933.

The slaughtering and meat packing industry in 1933 was outstanding among the manufactures of the Prairie Provinces when treated as a single unit. During 1933, as may be seen from Table 14, the gross value of production of this industry was \$25,468,444 (Manitoba \$13,616,669, Saskatchewan \$2,954,919 and Alberta \$8,896,856). The second industry, from the point of view of gross value of production, was flour and feed mills, with products valued at \$24,445,073 (Manitoba \$6,484,525, Saskatchewan \$9,601,993 and Alberta \$8,358,555). Butter and cheese